# **56th Equipment Maintenance Squadron**

## Lineage.

Designated Maintenance Squadron,

56th Maintenance and Supply Group, on 28 July 1947.

Organized on 15 August 1947.

Discontinued on 1 August 1948.

Consolidated (22 October 1984) with the 56th Consolidated Aircraft Maintenance Squadron constituted on 17 June 1957.

Constituted on 17 June 1957.

Activated on 8 September 1957.

Discontinued, and inactivated, on 1 January 1964.<sup>1</sup>

Activated on 15 July 1974.<sup>2</sup> Inactivated on 30 June 1975.



Consolidated (22 October 1984) with the 56th Maintenance Squadron, Fighter, Jet, Constituted on 14 June 1948.

Activated 1 August 1948.

Redesignated 56th Maintenance Squadron on 20 January 1950.

Inactivated 6 February 1952.

Redesignated 56th Field Maintenance Squadron, and activated, on 16 March 1967. Organized on 8 April 1967.<sup>3</sup> Inactivated on 15 July 1974.<sup>4</sup>

Activated on 30 June 1975.5

Redesignated 56th Equipment Maintenance Squadron on 15 June 1977.

Redesignated 56th Maintenance Squadron on 1 November 1991.<sup>6</sup>

Inactivated on 4 January 1994.7

Redesignated 56th Equipment Maintenance Squadron on 21 March 1994. Activated on 1 April 1994.<sup>8</sup>

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> AFOMO 90n, 16 September 1963 and SAC SO G-82, 25 September 1963

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> PACAF SO GA-20, 17 June 1974

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> PACAF SO G-41, 8 March 1967

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>4</sup> PACAF SO GA-20, 17 June 1974

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>5</sup> TAC SO GA-12, 10 June 1975

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>6</sup> TAC SO GB-16, 1 November 1991

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>7</sup> ACC SO GB-18, 30 December 1993

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>8</sup> AETC SO G-34, 25 March 1994

#### Honors.

### Campaign Streamers.

### Vietnam

Vietnam Air Offensive, Phase II [1967-1968]

Vietnam Air Offensive, Phase III [1968]<sup>9</sup>

Vietnam Air Offensive, Phase IV [1968-1969]

Tet 1969 Counteroffensive [1969]

Vietnam Summer/Fall 1969 [1969]

Vietnam Winter/Spring 1970 [1969-1970]<sup>10</sup>

Sanctuary Counteroffensive [1970]

Southwest Monsoon [1970]<sup>11</sup>

Commando Hunt V [1970-1971]<sup>12</sup>

Commando Hunt VI [1971]<sup>13</sup>

Commando Hunt VII [1971-1972]<sup>14</sup>

Vietnam Cease Fire [1972-1973]<sup>15</sup>

### Decorations.

### **Presidential Unit Citation**

Southeast Asia 1 November 1968-1 May 1969<sup>16</sup>

Southeast Asia 1 October 1969-30 April 1970<sup>17</sup>

Southeast Asia 1 April 1972-22 February 1973

## **Air Force Outstanding Unit Award:**

1 December 1970-30 November 1971 with Combat "V" Device<sup>18</sup>

1 December 1971-29 February 1972 with Combat "V" Device<sup>19</sup>

23 February 1973-28 February 1974 with Combat "V" Device<sup>20</sup>

1 January 1977-1 January 1979<sup>21</sup>

1 July 1980-31 May 1982<sup>22</sup>

1 June 1984-31 May 1986<sup>23</sup>

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>9</sup> PACAF SO G-184, 30 July 1969

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>10</sup> PACAF SO G-352, 14 June 1971

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>11</sup> PACAF SO GB-0019, 31 January 1974

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>12</sup> PACAF SO GB-0022, 31 January 1974

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>13</sup> PACAF SO GB-0025, 31 January 1974

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>14</sup> PACAF SO GB-0027, 31 January 1974

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>15</sup> PACAF SO GB-0187, 15 July 1974

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>16</sup> DAF SO GB-552/1970

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>17</sup> DAF SO GB-352, 14 June 1971

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>18</sup> DAF SO GB-667, 28 September 1972

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>19</sup> DAF SO GB-553, 31 July 1973

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>20</sup> DAF SO GB-600, 17 July 1975

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>21</sup> DAF SO GB-719, 30 November 1979

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>22</sup> DAF SO GB-117, 22 February 1983

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>23</sup> DAF SO GB-275/1987

### **Decorations.** (Continued)

## **Air Force Outstanding Unit Award (Continued)**

1 May 1987-30 April 1989<sup>24</sup>

1 May 1989-30 April 1990<sup>25</sup>

1 May 1990-30 April 1991<sup>26</sup>

1 July 1994-30 June 1996<sup>27</sup>

1 July 1996-30 June 1998<sup>28</sup>

1 July 1998-30 June 2000<sup>29</sup>

1 July 2001-30 June 2003<sup>30</sup>

[1 July] 2003-30 June 2005<sup>31</sup>

1 July 2005-30 June 2006<sup>32</sup>

1 July 2006-30 June 2007<sup>33</sup>

1 July 2007-30 June 2008<sup>34</sup>

1 July 2008-30 June 2009<sup>35</sup>

1 July 2009-30 June 2010<sup>36</sup>

1 July 2010-30 June 2011<sup>37</sup>

1 July 2011-30 June 2012<sup>38</sup>

1 July 2012-30 June 2013<sup>39</sup> 1 July 2013-30 June 2014<sup>40</sup>

1 July 2014-30 June 2015<sup>41</sup>

1 July 2015-30 June 2016<sup>42</sup>

## Special Honors.

Republic of Vietnam Gallantry Cross With Palm, 8 April 1967-28 January 1973.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>24</sup> TAC SO GA-053, 29 August 1989

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>25</sup> TAC SO GA-048, 16 August 1990

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>26</sup> TAC SO GA-069, 26 September 1991

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>27</sup> AETC SO GA-18, 15 November 1996

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>28</sup> AETC SO GA-12, 9 November 1998

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>29</sup> AETC SO GA-9, 8 December 2000

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>30</sup> AETC SO GA-55, 29 April 2004

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>31</sup> AETC SO GA-0052, 22 June 2006

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>32</sup> AETC SO GA-045, 8 May 2007

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>33</sup> AETC SO G-054, 28 February 2008

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>34</sup> AETC SO G-071, 3 April 2009

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>35</sup> AETC SO G-025, 11 March 2010

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>36</sup> AETC SO G-086, 9 May 2011

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>37</sup> AETC SO G-171, 17 April 2012

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>38</sup> AETC SO G-036, 1 March 2013

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>39</sup> AETC SO G-017, 1 February 2014

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>40</sup> AETC SO G-029, 8 January 2015

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>41</sup> AETC SO G-006, 14 October 2016

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>42</sup> AETC SO G-022, 22 March 2017

**Assignments.** 56th Maintenance and Supply Group 15 August 1947-1 August 1948. 56th Maintenance and Supply Group 1 August 1948-6 February 1952. 56th Fighter Group (Air Defense), 8 September 1957-31 January 1961<sup>43</sup>; 56th Fighter Wing (Air Defense), 1 February 1961-1 January 1964. 56th Air Commando (later, 56th Special Operations) Wing 8 April 1967<sup>45</sup>-30 June 1975. 56th Tactical Fighter (later, 56th Tactical Training, 56th Fighter) Wing, 30 June 1975<sup>46</sup>-1 November 1991. 56th Logistics Group, 1 November 1991<sup>48</sup>-4 January 1994. 56th Logistics (later, 56th Maintenance) Group, 1 April 1994-. 50

**Stations**. Selfridge Field (later, Air Force Base), Michigan, 15 August 1947-6 February 1952. O'Hare International Airport, Illinois, 8 September 1957; K. I. Sawyer Air Force Base, Michigan, 1 October 1959-1 January 1964.<sup>51</sup> Nakhon Phanom Royal Thai Air Force Base, Thailand, 8 April 1967<sup>52</sup>-30 June 1975. MacDill Air Force Base, Florida, 30 June 1975<sup>53</sup>-4 January 1994.<sup>54</sup> Luke AFB, Arizona, 1 April 1994-.<sup>55</sup>

Aircraft. None.

Emblem. Approved on 8 August 1977.

**Blazon.** On a blue disc edged with a narrow yellow border, three yellow triangles with points up, centered overall a blue triangle with point to base. Attached below the disc a blank yellow scroll.

Motto. None.

**Significance.** The large triangle on the ultramarine blue background symbolizes the integrity of the unit, working together towards a common goal. The three smaller Air Force yellow triangles symbolize the three major functional areas of the squadron: AGE, Maintenance, and Munitions. The ultramarine blue inverted triangle reminds each leader that he/she is charged to serve the unit's Airmen, whether military or civilian. The Air Force yellow border binds the unit with a strong commitment to quality, teamwork, and dedication to the mission.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>43</sup> AFOMO 536m, 28 December 1960

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>44</sup> AFOMO 90n, 16 September 1963 and SAC SO G-82, 25 September 1963

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>45</sup> PACAF SO G-41, 8 March 1967

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>46</sup> TAC SO GA-12, 10 June 1975

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>47</sup> TAC SO GB-16, 1 November 1991

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>48</sup> TAC SO GB-16, 1 November 1991

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>49</sup> ACC SO GB-18, 30 December 1993

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>50</sup> AETC SO G-34, 25 March 1994; AETC SO G-02-20, 23 June 2002

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>51</sup> AFOMO 90n, 16 September 1963 and SAC SO G-82, 25 September 1963

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>52</sup> PACAF SO G-41, 8 March 1967

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>53</sup> TAC SO GA-12, 10 June 1975

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>54</sup> ACC SO GB-18, 30 December 1993

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>55</sup> AETC SO G-34, 25 March 1994

#### Commanders.

# Maintenance Squadron, 56th Maintenance and Supply Group

[15 August 1947-1 August 1948]

Unknown Unknown

# 56th Maintenance Squadron, Fighter, Jet [1 August 1948-20 January 1950]

Unknown Unknown

### 56th Maintenance Squadron [20 January 1950-6 February 1952]

Unknown Unknown

### 56th Consolidated Aircraft Maintenance Squadron [8 September 1957-1 January 1964]

Unknown Unknown

Maj (later, Lt Col) Douglas W. Mauldin
Maj H.L. Bogdanski
26 April 1963
2d Lt Frederick J. Heyer
1 July 1963
Maj Paul A. Mickelsen
3 July 1963

## 56th Field Maintenance Squadron [8 April 1967-15 July 1974]

Maj Winton W. Wilson 8 April 1967<sup>56</sup>

Capt Robert N. Hancock bef 30 August 1967 1st Lt Michael V. Flattery bef 5 October 1967 Maj Albert S. Mercer November 1967

Lt Col Richard J. Watson bef 18 December 1968

Unknown Unknown

Lt Col Harry E. Lyndes, Jr. bef 30 June 1970

Lt Col John J. Byrne bef 30 September 1970 Lt Col William N. Foster bef 31 December 1970 Lt Col Joseph W. Norrbohm c. 18 November 1971

Lt Col Robert B. Anderson c. May 1972

Lt Col Willam R. Southerland bef 31 March 1973
Capt James F. Brady bef 10 September 1973
Maj Ronald W. Janssen 10 September 1973

Capt Robert L Walters 18 May 1974<sup>57</sup>

Maj Ronald W. Janssen 20 June 1974 – 15 July 1974.<sup>58</sup>

<sup>57</sup> 56 FMS SO G-1, 13 May 1974

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>56</sup> 56 FMS SO 1, 8 April 1967

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>58</sup> 56 FMS SO G-3, 20 June 1974

## 56th Consolidated Aircraft Maintenance Squadron [15 July 1974-30 June 1975].

Lt Col Wayne R. Bratcher

Lt Col William H. Hester

15 July 1974

13 February 1975

Col William H. Lewis 25 March 1975-30 June 1975

# 56th Field Maintenance Squadron [30 June 1975-15 June 1977]

Lt Col Richard J. Pouloit 30 June 1975

Lt Col Robert G. Carter 1 March 1977-15 June 1977<sup>59</sup>

## 56th Equipment Maintenance Squadron [15 June 1977-1 November 1991

Lt Col Robert G. Carter 15 June 1977

Lt Col Billy A. Barrett 31 December 1977 Lt Col Richard M. Higbie 1 June 1979<sup>60</sup> Maj Michael O. Mullikin 10 July 1981 Maj John T. Stephens 5 May 1983<sup>61</sup> 5 August 1983<sup>62</sup> Lt Col Ferris O. Garrett, Jr. Lt Col James W. Geith 11 Nov 1983 Maj Devon L. Overmeyer, Jr. 5 December 1985 Maj Patrick M. Thayer 2 June 1986

Maj Donald J. Wetekam 10 July 1986<sup>63</sup> [Lieutenant General]

Maj Patrick M. Thayer 20 January 1987 Lt Col Peter R. Mooy 27 June 1988<sup>64</sup>

Maj Donald H. Campbell 13 June 1990-1 November 1991.<sup>65</sup>

### 56th Maintenance Squadron [1 November 1991-4 January 1994]

Lt Col Mark A. Taylor 1 November 1991-4 January 1994.<sup>66</sup>

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>59</sup> 56 CSG SO G-11, 11 March 1977

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>60</sup> 56 TFW SO G-25, 1 June 1979

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>61</sup> 56 CSG SO G-15, 5 May 1983

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>62</sup> 56 CSG SO G-30, 5 August 1983

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>63</sup> 56 CSG SO G-48, 10 July 1986

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>64</sup> 56 CSG SO G-61, 27 June 1988

<sup>65 56</sup> MSS SO G-009, 11 June 1990

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>66</sup> ACC SO GB-18, 30 December 1993

## 56th Equipment Maintenance Squadron [1 April 1994-.

1 1	•
Maj Danny D. Brandt	1 April 1994 <sup>67</sup>
Maj Roy G. Lanier, III	1 July 1994 <sup>68</sup>
Lt Col Danny R. Tipton	12 September 1996 <sup>69</sup>
Lt Col Dewey A. Holmes	18 September 1998 <sup>70</sup>
Lt Col Lorraine M. Souza	6 October 1999 <sup>71</sup>
Lt Col James L. Broome, III	20 November 2001 <sup>72</sup>
Maj John C. Kubinec	1 April 2003 <sup>73</sup> [Brigadier General]
Lt Col Timothy S. Molnar	29 June 2005 <sup>74</sup>
Lt Col Benjamin L. Alley	6 July 2007 <sup>75</sup>
Lt Col Paul W. Sturges	30 June 2008 <sup>76</sup>
Maj Dominic P. Clementz	6 July 2010 <sup>77</sup>
Mai Laffner E. Commball	22 June 201278

Maj Jeffrey E. Campbell 22 June 2012<sup>78</sup> Lt Col Christopher S. Barack 18 January 2013<sup>79</sup> 19 March 201380 Maj Kathryn N. Roman 19 March 201381 Maj (later, Lt Col) Scott B. Hall

11 July 2016-Present.82 Maj Jeffrey R. Kaepp

#### Narrative.

The 56th Equipment Maintenance Squadron's lineage makes it one of the oldest units in the wing. On 28 July 1947, it was designated the Maintenance Squadron, 56th Maintenance and Supply Group. It was organized on 15 August 1947, at Selfridge Field (later, Air Force Base), Michigan, and assigned to the 56th Maintenance and Supply Group. On 1 August 1948, the unit was discontinued.

On 22 October 1984, the Air Force consolidated that unit with two other squadrons. One of those units was 56th Consolidated Aircraft Maintenance Squadron. It was constituted on 17 June 1957,

<sup>68</sup> 56 EMS SO SO-GN-0002, 20 June 1994

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>67</sup> [58 MSS SO SO-G-71, 24 June 1992]

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>69</sup> 56 EMS SO SO-GN-0001, 11 September 1996

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>70</sup> 56 EMS SO SO-GN-0001, 26 August 1998

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>71</sup> 56 EMS SO SO-GN-0001, 6 October 1999

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>72</sup> 56 EMS SO SO-GM-0001, 16 November 2001

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>73</sup> 56 EMS SO SO-GN-0006, 1 April 2003

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>74</sup> 56 EMS SO 56 EMS GS-04-02, 29 June 2005

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>75</sup> 56 MXG SO SO-GS-001, 7 July 2007

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>76</sup> 56 MSG SO G-027, 18 August 2008

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>77</sup> 56 MSG SO G-021, 6 July 2010

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>78</sup> 56 FW SO G-018, 26 June 2012

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>79</sup> 56 MSG SO GS-5, 18 Jan 2013

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>80</sup> 56 MSG SO GS-9, 19 March 2013

<sup>81 56</sup> MSG SO GS-22-15, 31 July 2015

<sup>82 56</sup> MSG SO G-08-16, 17 May 2016

and activated on 8 September 1957 at O'Hare International Airport, Illinois, and assigned to the 56th Fighter Group (Air Defense). On 1 October 1959, the squadron moved to K. I. Sawyer Air Force Base, Michigan. On 1 February 1961, it was reassigned to the 56th Fighter Wing (Air Defense). On 1 January 1964, the squadron was discontinued, and inactivated.

For about a year near the end of the Vietnam War, the unit was reactivated on 15 July 1974 at Nakhon Phanom Royal Thai Air Force Base, Thailand, under the 56th Special Operations Wing and inactivated on 30 June 1975.

The other squadron consolidated with the original unit was the 56th Maintenance Squadron, Fighter, Jet. Constituted on 14 June 1948, the 56th Maintenance Squadron, Fighter, Jet activated on 1 August 1948 and replaced the original unit at Selfridge AFB. The new unit was assigned to the 56th Maintenance and Supply Group. On 20 January 1950, it was redesignated the 56th Maintenance Squadron. It inactivated on 6 February 1952.

On 16 March 1967, the 56th Maintenance Squadron was redesignated and activated as the 56th Field Maintenance Squadron. On 8 April 1967, it was organized at Nakhon Phanom RTAB assigned to the 56th Air Commando (later, 56th Special Operations) Wing. The squadron inactivated on 15 July 1974 and turned over its personnel and assets to the 56th Consolidated Aircraft Maintenance Squadron. While in Thailand, the squadron earned 12 Campaign Streamers, 3 Presidential Unit Citations, 3 Air Force Outstanding Unit Awards with Combat "V" Device, and a Republic of Vietnam Gallantry Cross with Palm.

On 30 June 1975, the 56th Field Maintenance Squadron activated at MacDill AFB, Florida, where it reported to the 56th Tactical Fighter (later, 56th Tactical Training, 56th Fighter) Wing. On 15 June 1977, it was redesignated the 56th Equipment Maintenance Squadron. On 1 November 1991, it was redesignated the 56th Maintenance Squadron and reassigned to the 56th Logistics Group. On 4 January 1994, the unit inactivated.

On 21 March 1994, it was again redesignated as the 56th Equipment Maintenance Squadron. On 1 April 1994, it reactivated at Luke AFB, Arizona, assigned to the 56th Logistics (later, 56th Maintenance) Group. Today it provides intermediate and flight line maintenance, phase inspections, structural repair, fabrication, transient alert, aerospace ground equipment, aircraft wheels and tires, armament systems, munitions.

**Updated** 5 August 2015

**Updated by Rick Griset**